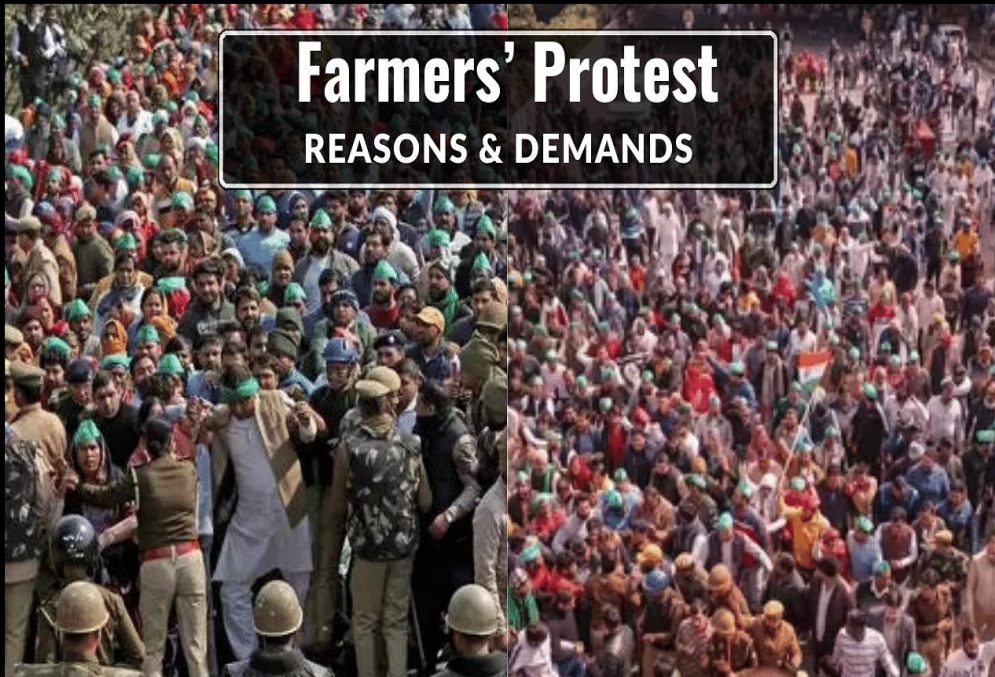


Shall MSP have Legal Force



MSP ✓

↓
A₂ + FL
G₂

'Ag'



G_{1s} # 2



India + Bihar

Faculty :- Rohit
Daksh 70th Batch (Mains)
Contact :-
9113430228/7291877972

Quotes to be used on Agriculture /Farmers

M.S. Swaminathan



Agriculture can trigger job-led economic growth, provided it becomes intellectually satisfying and economically rewarding. .



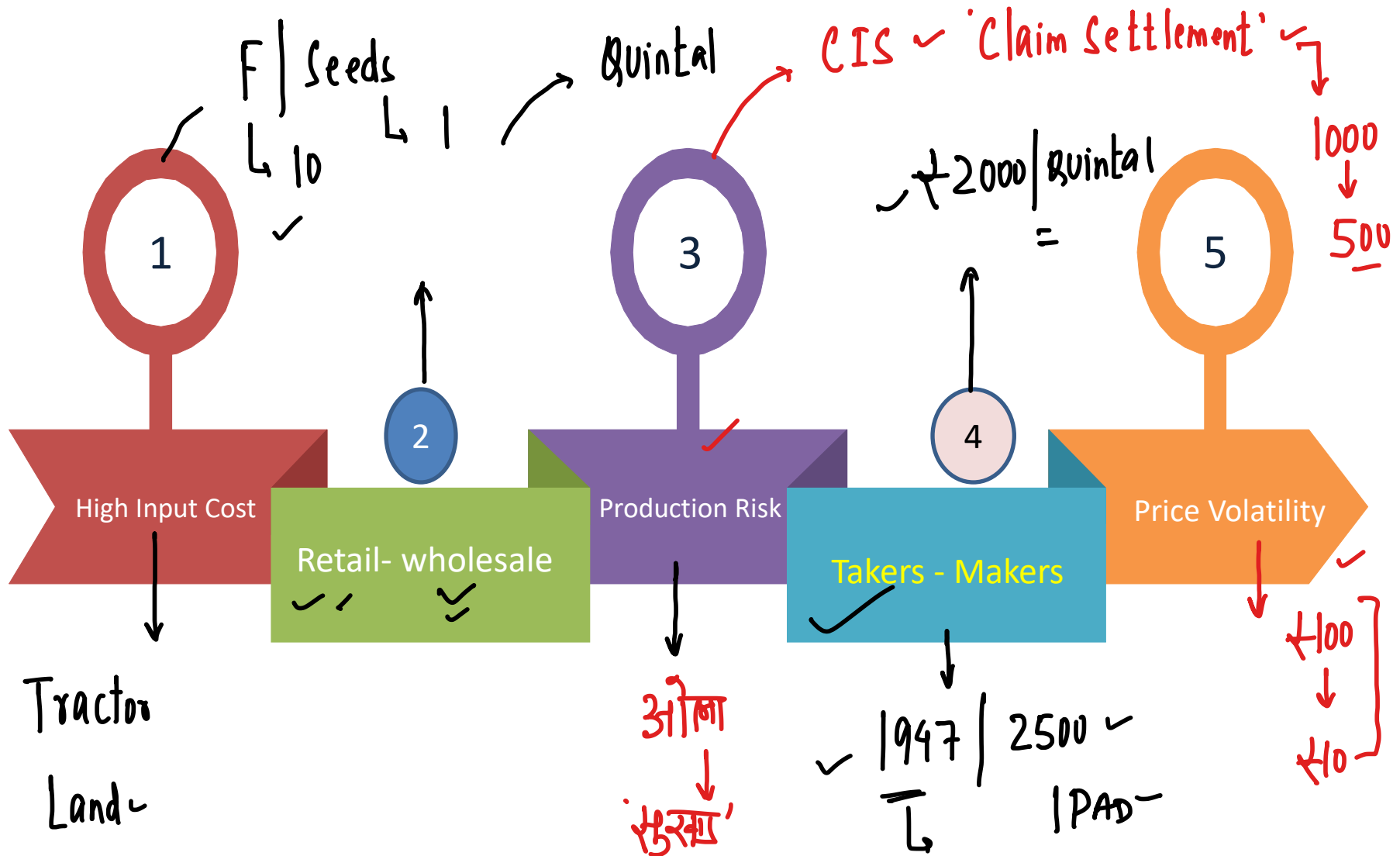
If Agriculture goes wrong ~~nothing~~, nothing else will have chance to go Right



Problems of Farmers

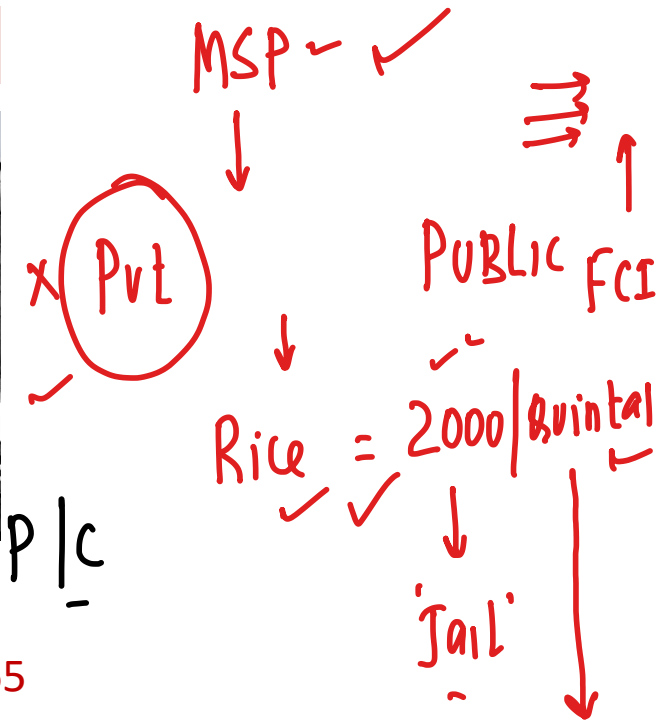
Delhi → G.Nx

2021



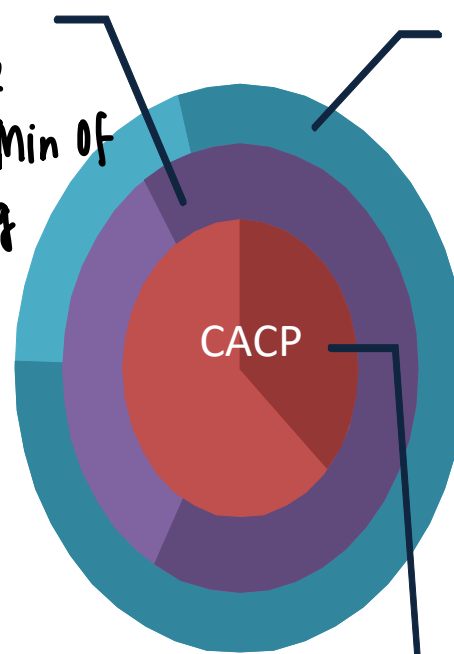
MSP is a form of market intervention by the Government of India to have guaranteed price for their produce.

Recent Protest of Farmers



Decide → P/C

attached
Office
in Min of
Ag



1965

Ag Price
Comm^n

1200

2000 x
2100

MSP

recommend

भरन सरका

1985

= CACP



Vijay Paul Sharma

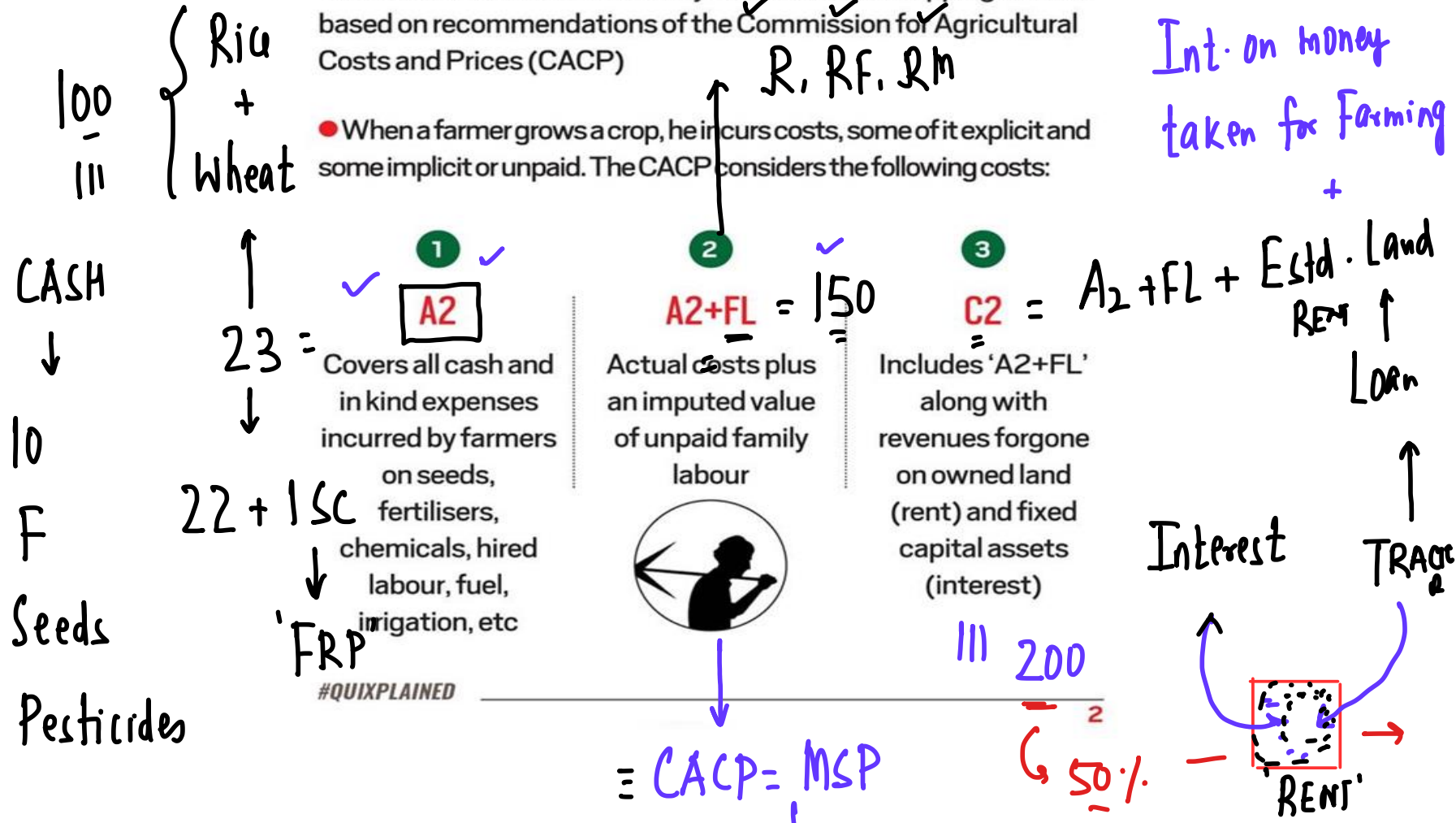
COST



HOW ARE MSPs DETERMINED?

The Centre fixes MSPs for every kharif and rabi cropping season based on recommendations of the Commission for Agricultural Costs and Prices (CACP)

When a farmer grows a crop, he incurs costs, some of it explicit and some implicit or unpaid. The CACP considers the following costs:



$$\downarrow$$

$$(A_2 + FL) + 50\%$$

$$150 + 50\% \cdot (150)$$

$$\equiv$$

MSP = legal

$$A_2 + FL + 10\%$$

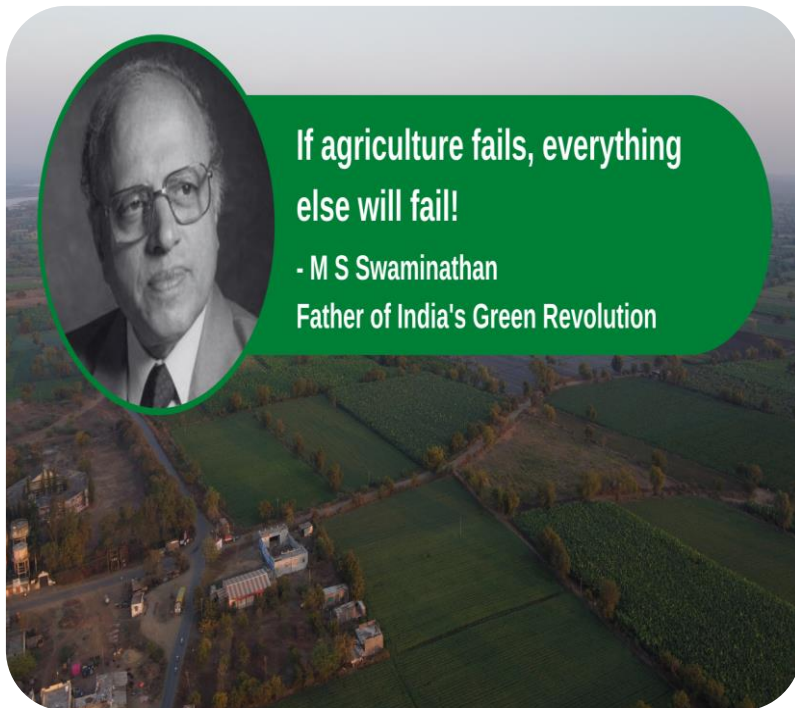
$$\rightarrow (A_2 + FL) = (MSP)$$

$$\rightarrow \underline{(C_2 + 50\%)}$$

✓

$$200 + 100 = \boxed{300}$$

National commission on Farmers ✓



Swaminathan आयोग



5 Report (2004-6)

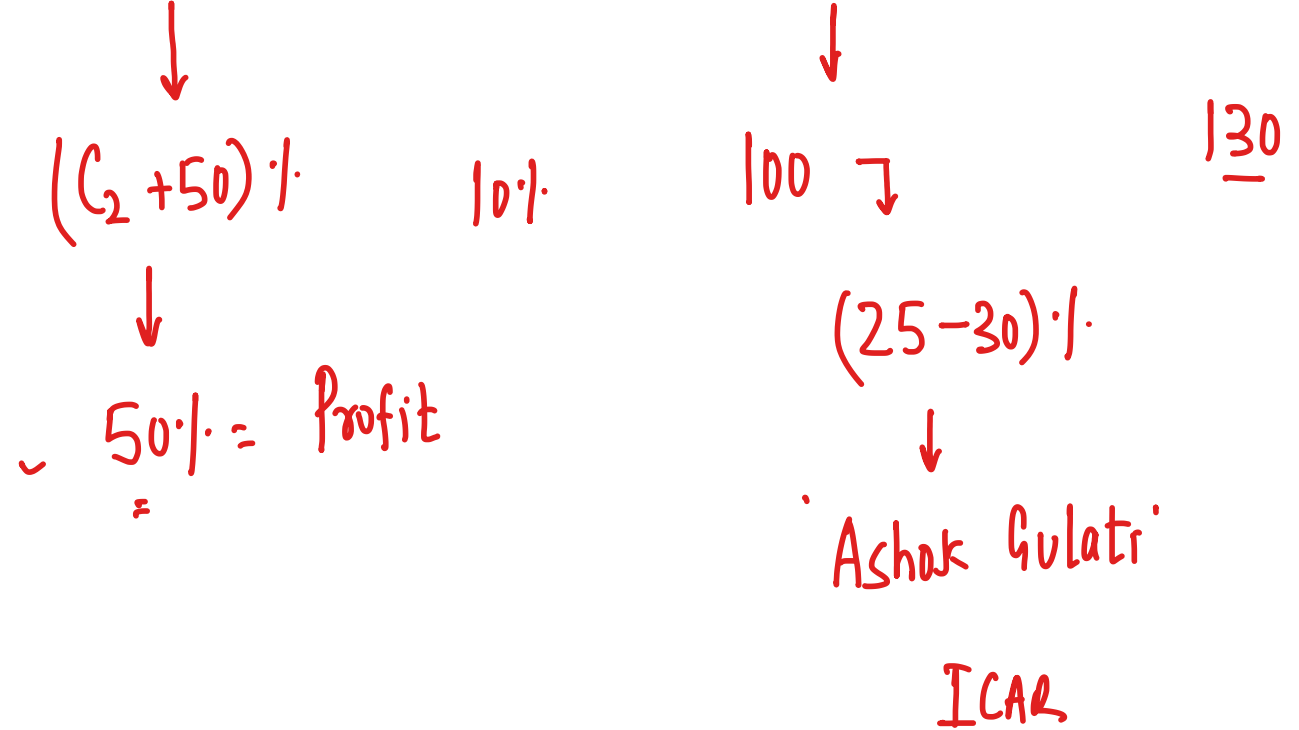


State list → Concurrent



$(C_2 + 50\%) \equiv \text{'B.R'}$

Is this demand doable/feasible?



FY 24

↓

18% ⇒ 50%

Why MSP shall not be legalised?

2200 = (2+50)%

✓ 10% subsidy X

↓
MSP X

Responsible

↓
TRADE

10% Subsidy

↓
'indirect'

PS =

↓

X

R. Godown X

PS

↓

FCI ✓

NAFED ✓

Biscornam ✓

MSP = ✓

Violation of WTO Ruling X

✓ Ballooning of Fiscal Deficit

✓ High Inflation = Customer = (2-6)%

Logistical Nightmare = MSP

Discourage Investment

1200

2200

↓
FIR

FCI

↓
mouse

100 - 200
↓
=

₹100 - ₹120
↓
₹200 → ₹220

CRISIL

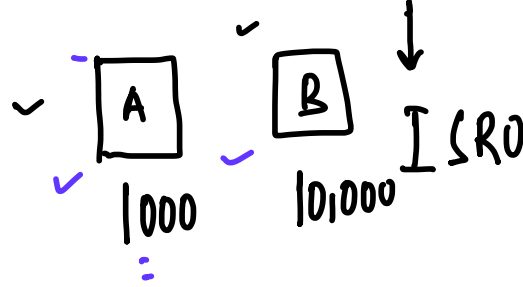
↓
6 Lakhcr ✓

MY 2023

FD ↑

FD
↓
Borrowing
↓

1000 Cr



18%

25

F.S = 1.64 Lcr = Fertiliser
Subsidy

₹ 60,000 = ₹ 6000 = PM-Kisan

₹ 2 Lakhs = Power Subsidy

✓ PP = MSP X
↳ X

9 ↓

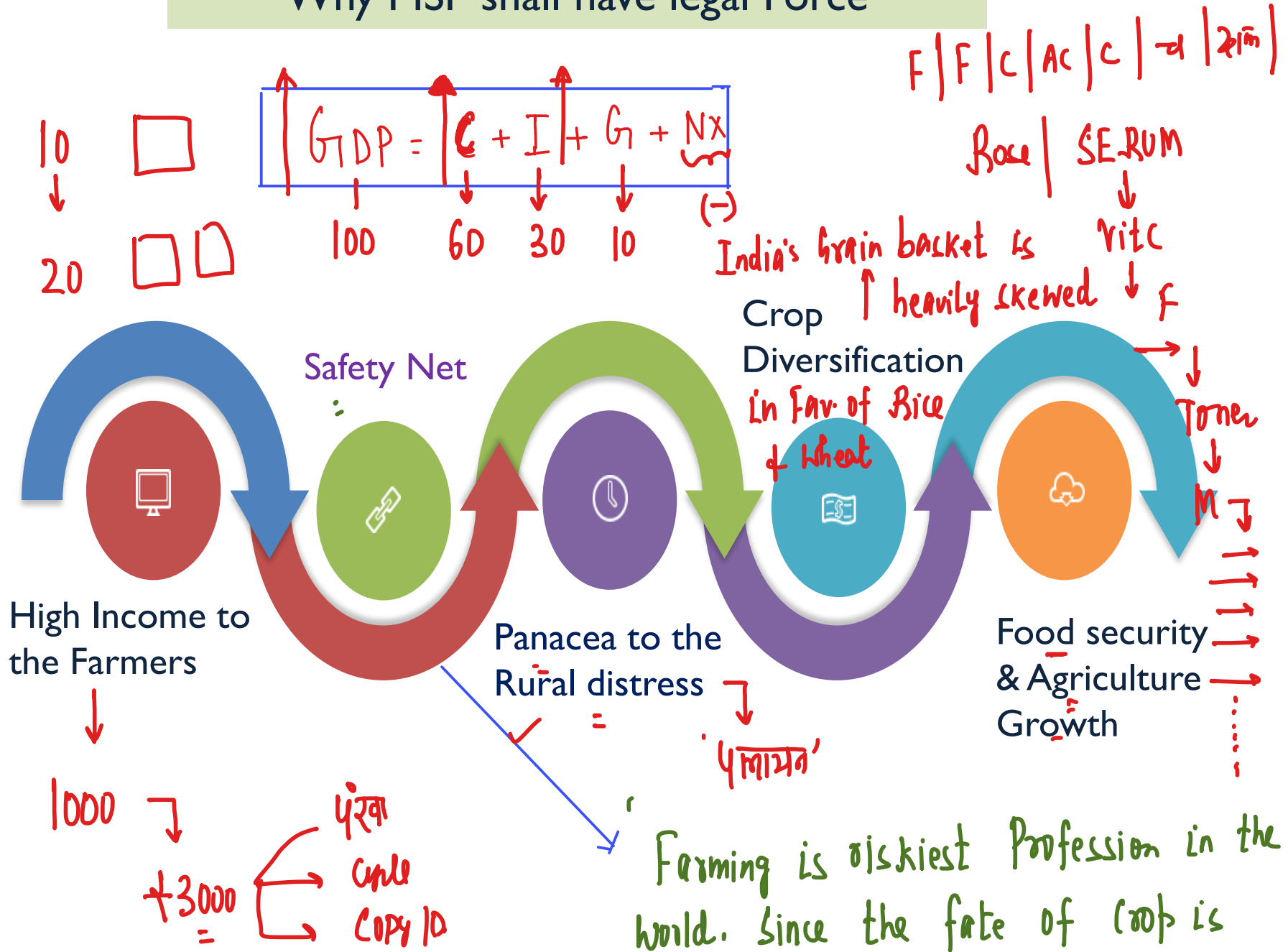
WB
ADB
BB

1% 1.5%

0.5% = 1 Lcr

↳ 60,000 = 1200

Why MSP shall have legal Force

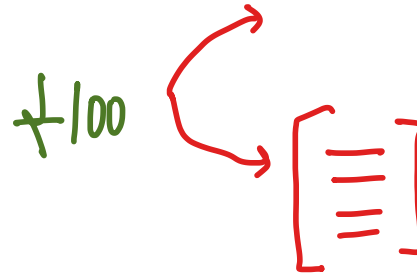
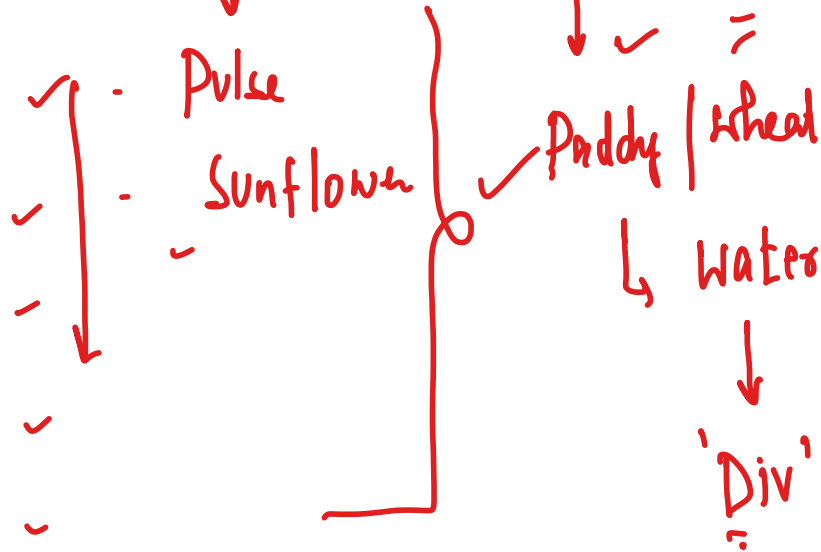


'\$5 trillion'

dependent on the behavior of
Monsoon

Legal

23 ✓



Water Guzzling Crops

Ag = Lucrative

↓
STARTUP x



Way Forward

Fx
Rv
OSv

3L

Minimum Income Support

DBT

MSP
FSx
ESx



MIS

MSP

MR

₹6000



Invest In Agriculture

Flood
Drought

16000

1 Acre

AMU

1 F

FPO/ Cooperatives



1000
↓
Profit

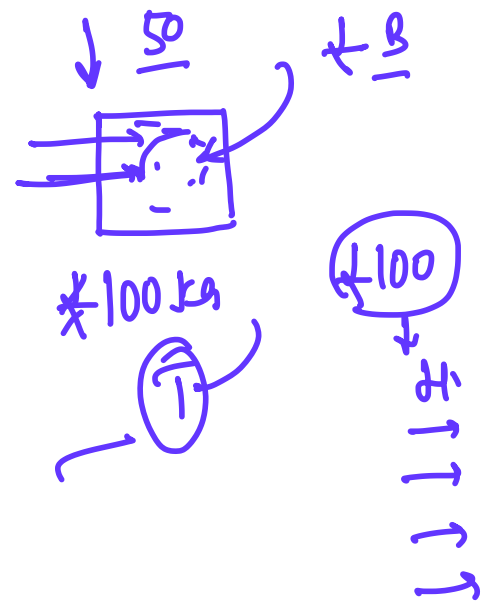
~ Biscanun
↓
FPO
~ Copt

E- NAM

₹25000

"1389"

> 3Lacs



✓ Price discover

